# **WRITING FRAMEWORK** 3

for Paragraph Writing



Written by Mary Katherine Chadwick

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Cover/Interior Design: Bella Nam

Contributing Writers: Michael Kane, Alex Mackenzie, Rebecca Whitesides

email: info@compasspub.com http://www.compasspub.com

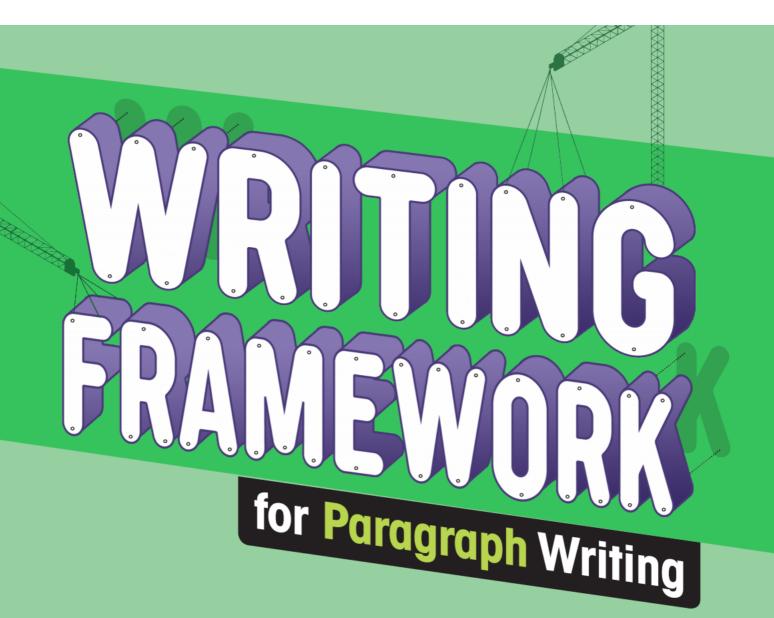
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# Scope and Sequence

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<b>3</b> Page 24	Two Famous Cities	Cities &	Comparative Writing	City landmarks and buildings
Page 32	Two Interesting Countries	Countries	Comparative Writing	Country features
Page 40	Playing a Came	Games &	Instruction Writing	Game terms and verbs
Page 48	Cooking & Baking	Recipes	Instruction Writing	• Food • Baking terms
Page 56	Problems at School	Everyday	Problem-Solution Writing	• Problems at school
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GRAMMAR	WRITING BASICS	PROJECT	
• <i>To</i> -infinitives	What exclamations	Describe Your Favorite	
• Wh-question word + to-infinitives	Since clauses	Store (WB)	
Comparison connectors	Rounding numbers	Compare Your Town/ City to Another One	
Contrasting connectors	Possessives	(WB)	
Modal verbs	Commas after sequencing words	Write the Rules to a	
Counters + uncountable nouns	Using <i>of</i> in a recipe	New Game (WB)	
• Gerund as a subject	Subject-verb agreement Make a Messag		
• <i>Make</i> phrases	Order of pronouns	Board Posting for a Classmate (WB)	

# HOW TO USE

# STUDENT BOOK

#### STEP 1: WARM-UP



Units are divided into four steps to guide students' learning: WARM-UP, PREWRITING, DRAFTING, and REVISING AND PROOFREADING.

WARM-UP, WRITING GUIDE, and WORDS TO KNOW activities introduce the unit's topic and provide the essential tools needed to accomplish each writing task.



Scan the **QR CODES** to listen to authentic readings of the material.

**READ** sections model the linguistic goals students will achieve by the end of the unit.

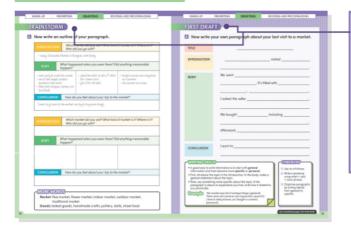
**UNDERSTAND** sections reinforce reading comprehension skills and develop organizational skills.

#### **STEP 2: PREWRITING**



**LANGUAGE SKILLS** tests essential grammatical structures and provides writing tips and strategies needed to achieve the writing goal of each unit.

#### **STEP 3: DRAFTING**



**BRAINSTORM** is an essential part of the writing process and is needed to promote well-thought-out and organized information.

FIRST DRAFT has students take all the learned skills of the unit and use them to produce authentic writings.

# WORKBOOK

#### STEP 4: REVISING AND PROOFREADING



**PROOFREADING** asks students to use their complete grammar and writing knowledge to identify and correct errors in a known passage.

**FINAL DRAFT** allows students to reflect on their work and edit it to produce refined writing.

#### **EXTENSION: PROJECT**



**PROJECT** activities extend students' learning into a wider theme while introducing them to the essential 21st-century skills of critical thinking, collaboration, creativity, and communication.



**GOAL** Write about shopping at a market.

# MARKETS & MARKETPLACES

WARM-UP

**PREWRITING** 

**DRAFTING** 

**REVISING AND PROOFREADING** 

# WARM-UP



- 1. Where is your favorite place to shop?
- 2. What is a market? Do you know any markets?



### Answer the questions in complete sentences.

1.	When was the last time you went to a market?  I went
2.	What did you do at the market?
	action

### HINTS

ask for a lower price buy clothes flea market outdoor market street food

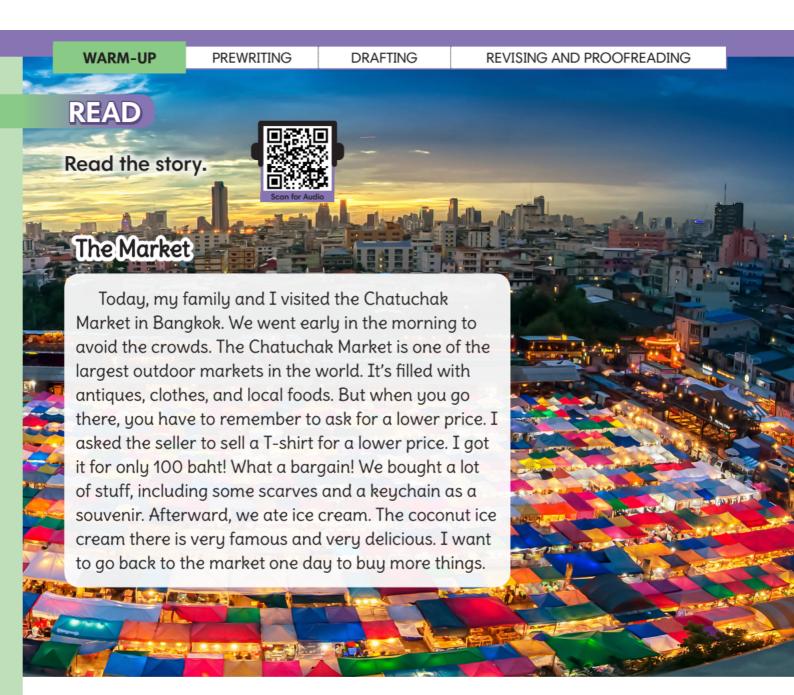
# WORDS TO KNOW

A Fill in the blanks with the words from the word box. Two words are not used.

WORDS			
souvenir bargain	filled cash	antiques local	seller stuff
	There are lots of beautiful on the table.	2.	She found a really cheap shirt. It was a(n)
	I bought a postcard as a(n)	4.	The street is  with people enjoying the Christmas market.
	The takes the money from the customer.	6.	The market near my home only accepts
		souvenir bargain cash  There are lots of beautiful on the table.  I bought a postcard as a(n)  The takes the money from the	souvenir bargain cash local  There are lots of beautiful on the table.  I bought a postcard as a(n)  The takes the money from the data antiques local  2.

B Fill in the blanks with the correct phrases.

farmer's market	credit card	handmade	bargain
Main Idea: My f	riend and I went to a	local	·
Detail 1: We were people	nt late in the day to a there.	void the crowds. The	re weren't many
<b>Detail 2:</b> I got so	ome fresh strawberrie	es for only \$3. What o	I
<b>Detail 3:</b> I could cash. I to my	bought some		kily I had some wberry jelly to give



# **UNDERSTAND**

- Answer the questions in complete sentences.
  - Where did the writer go?
     The writer
  - 2. What did the writer ask the seller?

    The writer \_\_\_\_\_\_
  - 3. What did the writer do after shopping?

### B Rewrite the sentences from the paragraph on page 10.

#### Follow the directions.

- Change family to friend. Change the Chatuchak Market to a farmer's market. Change Bangkok to my town.
- 2. Copy the sentence.
- 3. Change Chatuchak Market to farmer's market. Change outdoor markets to markets. Change world to area.
- 4. Change antiques, clothes, and local foods to local fruit, bread, and honey.
- 5. Change ask for a lower price to find something unique.

- Change sell a T-shirt for a lower price to show me something interesting.
- 7. Change it to strawberry jelly. Change 100 baht to 3 dollars.
- 8. Copy the sentence.
- Change scarves and a keychain to cookie tins and glass jars.
- 10. Change ice cream to pizza.
- 11. Change coconut ice cream to cheese pizza.
- 12. Copy the sentence

something unique.	12. Copy the se	inence.
TITLE	The Market	
1. INTRODUCTION		
<sup>1.</sup> Today, my	and I visited	in
·		
2. BODY		
2.		
<sup>3.</sup> The	is one of the largest	in the
<sup>4.</sup> It's filled	l with	
<sup>5.</sup> But when you go there,	you have to remember to	
<sup>6.</sup> I a	sked the seller to	
<sup>7.</sup> I go	ot	_ for only
! <sup>8.</sup>		<sup>9.</sup> We bought a lot of
<sup>10.</sup> Afterward, we ate	<sup>11.</sup> The	there is very
famous and very deliciou	IS.	
3. CONCLUSION		
12.		

# LANGUAGE SKILLS

### A TO-INFINITIVES Find the errors in the sentences and rewrite them.

When writing two verbs in a sentence, we often use the preposition *to* before the second verb. This is used after certain verbs, particularly verbs of thinking and feeling, such as *choose*, *like*, *decide*, *hope*, *expect*, *plan*, *want*, etc. Sometimes a noun object comes before the *to*-infinitive.

1.	I need buy some	souvenirs	for my	friends.
----	-----------------	-----------	--------	----------

I need to buy some souvenirs for my friends.

- 2. I want to finding a beautiful traditional drawing.
- 3. We asked him sell the purse at a lower price.
- 4. Mom allowed us eat street food at the market.

# B WHATEXCLAMATIONS Add the correct expressions to each picture using what exclamations.

Use what + a(n) + noun phrase to show surprise about something. You can add an exclamation point (!) at the end of this sentence. If the word is plural or an uncountable noun, you don't need the article <math>a.

beautiful magnets		-bargain-	fresh fruit	delicious dish
1	What	a bargain!		
2.				
3.				
4.				



Go to the appendix for more on language skills.

Add the correct expressions to each sentence using what exclamations. Find the errors and rewrite them.

1. I needed buy a pair of shoes just like these.  What beautiful shoes! I needed to buy a pair of shoes just like these.  2. I want get another bowl of this curry.  3. We planned going earlier to avoid the lines, but woke up late.  4. Jin asked me buy a souvenir, so I will get this one.  5. Amy said she wanted to buying a traditional skirt.  Rewrite the underlined sentence using a what exclamation. The find the two incorrect sentences and rewrite them.  Visit to Namdaemun Market  Last year, I visited Namdaemun Market in Seoul with my sister. We went in the morning to get the best deals. It was a huge market. They sold all kinds of things, including traditional Korean dresses, seafood, handmade dishes, makeup, and even imported food from my country. We planned having lunch at a famous seafood restaurant in the market, but the line was so long! We decided eating street food instead. It was a great decision since it was really tasty. I can't wait to go back to Seoul again someday.  What exclamation:  1		great skirt	delicious dish	cute keychain	beautiful shoes	large crowd	
3. We planned going earlier to avoid the lines, but woke up late.  4. Jin asked me buy a souvenir, so I will get this one.  5. Amy said she wanted to buying a traditional skirt.  Rewrite the underlined sentence using a what exclamation. The find the two incorrect sentences and rewrite them.  Visit to Namdaemun Market  Last year, I visited Namdaemun Market in Seoul with my sister. We went in the morning to get the best deals. It was a huge market. They sold all kinds of things, including traditional Korean dresses, seafood, handmade dishes, makeup, and even imported food from my country. We planned having lunch at a famous seafood restaurant in the market, but the line was so long! We decided eating street food instead. It was a great decision since it was really tasty. I can't wait to go back to Seoul again someday.  What exclamation:	1.						
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2			incorrect sent	ences and rev	write them.	ation. Ther	

D

# **BRAINSTORM**

## Now write an outline of your paragraph.

**PREWRITING** 

#### INTRODUCTION

Which market did you visit? What kind of market is it? Where is it? Who did you go with?

- today, Chatuchak Market in Bangkok, with family

#### **BODY**

What happened when you were there? Did anything memorable happen?

- went early to avoid the crowds
- one of the largest outdoor markets in the world
- filled with antiques, clothes, and local foods
- asked the seller to sell a T-shirt for a lower price
- got it for 100 baht
- bought scarves and a keychain as a souvenir
- ate coconut ice cream

#### CONCLUSION

How do you feel about your trip to the market?

I want to go back to the market one day to buy more things.

# Which market did you visit? What kind of market is it? Where is it? INTRODUCTION Who did you go with? What happened when you were there? Did anything memorable **BODY** happen? CONCLUSION How do you feel about your trip to the market?

### MORE WORDS

Market: flea market, flower market, indoor market, outdoor market, traditional market

Goods: baked goods, handmade crafts, pottery, stalls, street food

# **FIRST DRAFT**

**PREWRITING** 

Now write your own paragraph about your last visit to a market.

TITLE	
INTRODUCTION	visited
BODY	We went It's filled with  I asked the seller  We bought including  Afterward,
CONCLUSION	I want to

### WRITING SKILLS

- A good way to write information is to start with general information and then become more specific or personal.
- First, introduce the topic in the introduction. In the body, make a general statement about the topic.
- Then, say something more specific about the topic. If the paragraph is about an experience you had, write how it related to you personally.

### Example

The market was full of antique things. (general) There were old cameras and typewriters. (specific) I love to take pictures, so I bought a camera. (personal)

### CHECKLIST

- □ Use *to*-infinitives.
- □ Write a sentence using what + a(n)+ noun phrase.
- □ Organize paragraphs by writing details from general to specific.